Curriculum Writers: Joanne Caranci. Charleen Lagace, Tami Vass, and Linda Newman

STANDARDS	GLE/Performance	BENCHMARKS/GLEs	INSTRUCTIONAL	RESOURCES	ASSESSMENT
	Standard	(Lincoln Public Schools)	STRATEGIES		EVIDENCE
		The student	The teacher	Textbook	Anecdotal records-effort, behavior and attendance
1. Reading New Standards (NewS, E1) and	1.1 Reading Extensively and In Depth (GLE R-14, R- 17)	1.1.1 demonstrates the habit of reading widely and extensively by:	Employs strategies of "best practice" (student-centered, experiential, holistic, authentic, expressive, reflective, social, collaborative, democratic, cognitive, developmental, constructivist/ heuristic, and challenging) and research-based reading strategies:	Harcourt Reading/ Writing Materials Write Source 2000 MLA Handbook (Teacher Resource)	Conferencing regarding reports, student writing and peer editing Cooperative group work
New England		 reading a minimum of 25 books or book equivalents (e.g.1 Read Aloud 	Read aloud to studentsAllow time for independent	Supplemental Core Book	Critiques
Common Assessment		equals 1 book, Collection of short	reading • Allow student choice • Expose children to a wide and rich	Sarah Plain and Tall (Patricia MacLachlan) War with Grandpa	Exhibits Interviews
Program		stories equals 1 book, 2 themes of basal unit equals 1 book, one-year	range of literature • Model and discuss his/her own	(Robert Smith) Charlie and the	Journals
(NECAP- GLE)		subscription to grade-level magazine equals 1 book, textbooks from core subjects, 2 summer	reading processes Emphasize comprehension Teach reading as a process (use	Chocolate Factory (Roald Dahl) Poppy (Avi)	Literature Circles
		reading books) • reading from a wide range of	strategies to activate prior knowledge, help students make and test predictions, structure	Red Dog (Bill Wallace) Refer to recommended	Multi-media presentations: Power point, video taping, LCD and screen
		genres and authors (e.g. minimum	help during reading, and provide after reading applications)	grade-level book list Summer reading books	Multiple Intelligences
		of 3 genres and 5 authors)	Facilitates the integration of Applied Learning	Scholastic News or Time for Kids or Scholastic	assessments (e.g. role playing – bodily kinesthetic, graphic
		1.1.2 reads and comprehends at least	Standards (SCANS) Problem solving, Communication tools,	Story Works	organizing - visual, collaboration- interpersonal, etc.)
		four books about one issue or	Technology, Self-management tools,	Teacher Resources	, , , ,
		subject, or four books by a	Working with others.	Best Practices (Zemelman)	Oral presentations
		single author, or four books in one genre, and produces	Differentiates instruction (content, process, product)	<u>Daily Language Review</u> (Evan Moore)	Performance-based tasks/products
		evidence of reading by:	Uses assessment results to modify instruction.	Mosaic of Thought (Keene and Zimmerman)	Portfolio
		 making and supporting warranted and responsible assertions about 	Addresses Multiple Intelligences instructional strategies.	Strategies that Work (Harvey and Goudvis) 6 + 1 Traits (Great	* Reading Log * Informational Writing * Response to Literature
		the texts	Uses research-based reading strategies (e.g. read	Source, Scholastic) The Reading Workshop	* Narrative
		 supporting assertions with elaborated and convincing 	aloud, independent reading, student choice, etc.) Facilitates literature circles	(Sarafini) Reading Aloud and Beyond (Sarafini	Role playing or Reader's theater
		evidence	, deminates interduce energy	Lessons In	Nuori IC3
		 drawing the texts together to 	Provides exemplars and rubrics.	Comprehension (Sarafini)	Self evaluating and peer
		compare and contrast themes, characters, and ideas	Organizes exhibition of student work with rubrics.	Literature Circles (Daniels) I Read It, But I Don't	evaluation Standardized external tests
		 making perceptive and well 		Get It (Tovani)	* DRP Diagnostic Assessment

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STANDARDS	GLE/Performance	BENCHMARKS/GLEs	INSTRUCTIONAL	RESOURCES	ASSESSMENT
	Standard	(Lincoln Public Schools)	STRATEGIES		EVIDENCE
		developed connections evaluating writing strategies and elements of the author's craft distinguishing and identifying the characteristics of literary genres 1.1.3 demonstrates participation in a literate community by: self selecting reading materials aligned with reading ability and personal interests participating in discussions about text by offering comments and supporting evidence participating in daily interactive read-a-louds	Models balanced literacy	Invitations (Routman) Conversations (Routman) Reading Essentials (Routman) The Most Wonderful Writing Lessons Ever (Barbara Mariconda) Materials Clear expectation posters Display student work with rubrics in common areas (halls, cafeteria, etc.) Technology Publishing software Inspirations Community Resources	* Running Records/DRA * DIBELS (test of fluency) Student developed rubrics Tests/Exams Written responses (e.g. report writing, narrative account, narrative procedure, response to literature, etc.)
		The student	See above	See above	See above
1. Reading (NewS,E1) (GLE)	1.2 Word identification skills and strategies (GLE R-1)	1.2.1 applies word identification/decoding strategies (GLE) by: • identifying multi-syllabic words by using knowledge of sounds, six-syllable types (closed, open, silent e, vowel combination, r controlled, consonant l-e)/syllable division, or word patterns			

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	Standard	(Lincoln Public Schools)	STRATEGIES		EVIDENCE
		(including prefixes and suffixes) 1.2.2 reads grade-level appropriate material (GLE) with: • 90-94% accuracy • appropriate oral and silent fluency rates (115-140 words correct per minute orally; 130-175 words correct per minute silently) as determined by text demands and purpose for reading • fluency in phrasing and expression and with attention to text features, such as punctuation, italics, and dialogue			
		The student	See above	See above	See above
1. Reading (NewS,E1) (NECAP- GLE)	1.3 Vocabulary strategies and breadth of vocabulary (GLE R2, R3)	1.3.1 identifies the meaning of unfamiliar vocabulary (GLE) by: • using strategies to unlock meaning (e.g., knowledge of word structure, including prefixes/suffixes and base words, or context clues; or other resources, such as dictionaries, glossaries, thesauruses; or prior knowledge)			

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STANDARDS	GLE/Performance Standard	BENCHMARKS/GLEs (Lincoln Public Schools)	INSTRUCTIONAL STRATEGIES	RESOURCES	ASSESSMENT EVIDENCE
		 shows breadth of vocabulary knowledge through demonstrating understanding of word meanings or relationships (GLE) by: identifying synonyms, antonyms, homonyms/homophones, shades of meaning (example: tired, exhausted) using context clues to determine meaning of words in text,, including content specific vocabulary, words with multiple meanings, or precise vocabulary 			
1. Reading (NewS,E1) (NECAP- GLE)	1.4 Initial understanding of literary texts (GLE R4)	1.4.1 demonstrates initial understanding of elements of literary texts (GLE) by: • identifying or describing character(s), setting, major events, problem/solution, or plot as appropriate to text; or identifying any significant changes in character(s) over time • paraphrasing or summarizing key ideas/plot, character, setting, conflict and resolution with major events sequenced, as appropriate to text	See above	See above	See above

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STANDARDS	GLE/Performance Standard	BENCHMARKS/GLEs (Lincoln Public Schools)	INSTRUCTIONAL STRATEGIES	RESOURCES	ASSESSMENT EVIDENCE
		 generating questions before, during, and after reading to enhance recall identifying the characteristics of a variety of types of text (e.g. poetry, plays, fairy tales, fantasy, fables, realistic fiction, folktales, historical fiction identifying literary devices as appropriate to genre: rhyme, alliteration, simile, metaphor, description, or dialogue 			
		The student	See above	See above	See above
1. Reading (NewS,E1) (NECAP- GLE)	1.5 Analysis and interpretation of literary texts/citing evidence (GLE R5, R6)	 1.5.1 analyzes and interprets elements of literary texts, citing evidence where appropriate (GLE) by: identifying evidence as stated or implied making logical predictions with supporting evidence from text describing main characters' physical and personality traits, by citing thoughts, words, or actions that reveal characters' traits, and begins to describe their changes over time 			

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	Standard	(Lincoln Public Schools)	STRATEGIES		EVIDENCE
		<u>making inferences</u> about problem, conflict, or solution			
		 identifying who is telling the story (point of view) 			
		 identifying the author's message or theme 			
		 identifying causes and effects, including possible motives of characters 			
		 using and/or generating graphic organizers to pull out the strategies, elements and/or concepts embedded within the text (e.g., sequencing, compare/contrast, cause and effect, fact or opinion, main idea and supporting details, and character analysis) 			
		1.5.2 analyzes and interprets author's craft, citing evidence where appropriate (GLE) by:			
		demonstrating knowledge of use of literary elements and devices (e.g., imagery, exaggeration, simile, metaphor to interpret intended meanings			
		 beginning to recognize foreshadowing 			

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STANDARDS	GLE/Performance Standard	BENCHMARKS/GLEs (Lincoln Public Schools)	INSTRUCTIONAL STRATEGIES	RESOURCES	ASSESSMENT EVIDENCE
		 1.5.3 generates a personal response to what is read through a variety of means comparing stories or other texts to related personal experience, prior knowledge, or to other books (text to text, text to self, text to world) 			
1. Reading NEWS E1 (NECAP- GLE)	1.6 Initial understanding of informational text (GLE R7)	The student 1.6.1 demonstrates initial understanding of informational texts (expository and practical texts) (GLE) by: • obtaining information from text features (e.g., table of contents, index, glossary, transition words/phrases, bold or italicized text, headings, graphic organizers, charts, graphs, illustrations, or subheadings as practiced in social studies, science, and mathematics textbooks) • obtaining information from text features ((e.g. maps, diagrams, tables, captions, timelines)	See above and Employs the use of instructional aides and strategies, such as using anticipation guides, KWL and DRTA charts, and previewing text features to activate prior knowledge	See above and * Social Studies text * Science text * Mathematics text * Newspapers * Magazines Reference * Library resources	See above
		 using information from the text to answer questions related to 			

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STANDARDS	GLE/Performance	BENCHMARKS/GLEs	INSTRUCTIONAL	RESOURCES	ASSESSMENT
	Standard	(Lincoln Public Schools)	STRATEGIES		EVIDENCE
		 main/central ideas or key details organizing information to show understanding (e.g., representing main/central ideas or details within text through charting, mapping, paraphrasing, summarizing, and beginning to compare/contrast) generating questions before, during, and after reading to enhance recall identifying the characteristics and using a variety of types of text (e.g. dictionaries, glossaries, encyclopedias, children's magazines, content trade books, textbooks, student newspapers, and practical/functional texts) The student	See above	See above	See above
1. Reading (NewS,E1) (NECAP- GLE)	1.7 Analysis and interpretation of informational texts/citing evidence (GLE R8)	 1.7.1 analyzes and interprets informational texts, citing evidence where appropriate (GLE) by: connecting information within a text, across texts, and to prior knowledge (e.g., text-to-self, and text-to-text connections) synthesizing information within or across text(s)(e.g., constructing 			

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STANDARDS	GLE/Performance Standard	BENCHMARKS/GLEs (Lincoln Public Schools)	INSTRUCTIONAL STRATEGIES	RESOURCES	ASSESSMENT FVIDENCE
	Standard	(Lincoln Public Schools) appropriate titles; or formulating assertions or main ideas/focus) • drawing inferences about text, including author's message or purpose (e.g., to inform, explain, entertain, or persuade); or drawing basic conclusions; or forming and beginning to support opinions or judgments that are relevant • distinguishing fact from opinion • identifying causes and effects and making inferences about those causes and effects • using and/or generating graphic organizers before, during, and after reading text (e.g., KWL, DRTA, FQR, word webs, concept	STRATEGIES		EVIDENCE
1. Reading (NewS,E1) (TSNE)	1.8 Comprehension Skills and Strategies (GLE, R-13)	maps, sequencing, cause and effect, etc.) The student 1.8.1 demonstrates ability to monitor comprehension for different types of texts and purposes by using a range of selfmonitoring and self correcting approaches	See above	See above	See above

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STANDARDS	GLE/Performance Standard	BENCHMARKS/GLEs (Lincoln Public Schools)	INSTRUCTIONAL STRATEGIES	RESOURCES	ASSESSMENT EVIDENCE
		1.8.2 uses comprehension strategies before during and after reading literary and informational text by: activating prior knowledge (schema) making predictions making connections using text structure adjusting rate forming mental images asking questions			
		 making inferences using context to confirm meaning rereading/read ahead using graphic aids The student	The teacher Models steps of the writing process	Textbook Harcourt Reading/ Writing Materials	Anecdotal records-effort, behavior and attendance
2. Writing (News, E2)	2.1 Habits of Writing: Using a Writing Process and Writing Extensively (GLE W10, 11)	2.1.1 understands and demonstrates use of writing process: prewriting: * establish purpose * generate ideas * organize ideas drafting:	Facilitates the integration of Applied Learning Standards (SCANS) Problem solving, Communication tools, Technology, Self-management tools, Working with others. Differentiates instruction (content, process, product)	Write Source 2000 MLA Handbook (Teacher Resource) Supplemental Core Book Sarah Plain and Tall (Patricia MacLachlan) War with Grandpa	Conferencing regarding reports, student writing and peer editing Cooperative group work Critiques Exhibits
		* Produce a written draft for a specific audience revising content (emphasis): * Reflect, add, delete, define content by self,	Uses assessment results to modify instruction. Addresses Multiple Intelligences instructional strategies. Provides exemplars and rubrics.	(Robert Smith) Charlie and the Chocolate Factory (Roald Dahl) Poppy (Avi) Red Dog (Bill Wallace)	Interviews Daily writing across the curriculum Journals
		teacher and/or peer editing conventions and mechanics:	Organizes exhibition of student work with rubrics.	Refer to recommended grade-level book list Summer reading books	Literature Circles Multi-media presentations: Power point, video taping, LCD and

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	Standard	(Lincoln Public Schools)	STRATEGIES		EVIDENCE
		* check for correctness with self, teacher, and/or peer * read aloud with self, Teacher and/or peer publishing * share final draft with intended audience 2.1.2 demonstrates the habit of writing extensively by writing with frequency in a variety of genres 2.1.3 uses and/or creates graphic organizers and visual supports, such as word webs, story maps, paragraph/report format, venn diagrams, and sequencing charts 2.1.4 applies criteria established in a rubric/checklist to judge the quality of their writing 2.1.5 applies strategies and elements of author's craft, such as similes and metaphors, onomatopoeia, entertaining beginnings, and repetition	Models balanced literacy	Scholastic News or Time for Kids or Scholastic Story Works Teacher Resources Best Practices (Zemelman) Daily Language Review (Evan Moore) Mosaic of Thought (Keene and Zimmerman) Strategies that Work (Harvey and Goudvis) 6 + 1 Traits (Great Source, Scholastic) The Reading Workshop (Sarafini) Reading Aloud and Beyond (Sarafini Lessons In Comprehension (Sarafini) Literature Circles (Daniels) I Read It, But I Don't Get It (Tovani) Invitations (Routman) Conversations (Routman) Reading Essentials (Routman) The Most Wonderful Writing Lessons Ever (Barbara Mariconda) Materials Clear expectation posters Display student work with rubrics in common areas (halls, cafeteria, etc.) Technology Publishing software Inspirations	Multiple Intelligences assessments (e.g. role playing - bodily kinesthetic, graphic organizing - visual, collaboration- interpersonal, etc.) Oral presentations Performance-based tasks/products Portfolio * Reading Log * Informational Writing * Response to Literature * Narrative Role playing or Reader's theater Rubrics Self evaluating and peer evaluation Standardized external tests * DRP Diagnostic Assessment * Running Records/DRA * DIBELS (test of fluency) Student developed rubrics Tests/Exams Written responses (e.g. report writing, narrative account, narrative procedure, response to literature, etc.)

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STANDARDS	GLE/Performance Standard	BENCHMARKS/GLEs (Lincoln Public Schools)	INSTRUCTIONAL STRATEGIES	RESOURCES	ASSESSMENT EVIDENCE
2 \4/_:tin_		The student	See above	See above	See above
2. Writing (NewS,E2) (NECAP)	2.2 Structures of Language- Applying understanding of Sentences, Paragraphs, and Text Structures (NEGLEW1)	 demonstrates command of the structures of sentences, paragraphs, and texts (GLE) by: writing with varied sentence length and structure, including simple and compound sentences with a variety of sentence beginnings (e.g., another name for the subject, ing words, ed words, subordinating conjunctions, transition words start with the object) using the paragraph form: indenting, main idea, supporting details (avoiding extraneous information) and closing beginning to recognize and apply organizational structures within paragraphs (e.g., description, sequential chronology, and compare/contrast 			

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2 Writing (NewS,E2) (NECAP)		(Lincoln Public Schools) The student 2.3.1 uses writing process (prewriting, drafting, revising, editing, publishing) - refer to 2.1.1 2.3.2 in response to literary or informational text, shows understanding of plot/ideas/concepts (GLE) by: • selecting appropriate information		See above	
		to set context/background (example: when introducing a character, making sure the reader understands who the character is) • begins to summarize key ideas • connecting what has been read (plot/ideas/concepts) to prior knowledge which might include other texts or authors			
		 2.3.3 makes and supports analytical judgments about text (GLE) by: stating and maintaining a focus (purpose) when responding to a given question making inferences about the content, events, characters, setting, or common themes by connecting background knowledge with the text to form an opinion 			

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		and make predictions using specific details and references to text to support focus or judgment organizing ideas, using transition words/phrases and writing a conclusion			
2. Writing (News,E2) (TSNE)	2.4 Narrative Writing (NewS) (GLE W4, W5)	2.4.1 uses writing process (prewriting, drafting, revising, editing, publishing)-refer to 2.1.1 2.4.2 organizes and relates a story line/plot/series of events (GLE) by: • creating a clear understandable story line with a beginning, middle, and end • establishing setting, problem/conflict/challenge, events, and resolution • maintain 1st person point of view and verb tense • beginning to use transition words and phrases to establish clear chronology and to enhance meaning	See above	See above and The Most Wonderful Writing Lessons Ever, Barbara Mariconda, Scholastic, 1999	See above

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STANDARDS	GLE/Performance	BENCHMARKS/GLEs	INSTRUCTIONAL	RESOURCES	ASSESSMENT
	Standard		STRATEGIES		EVIDENCE
STANDARDS	GLE/Performance Standard	2.4.3 demonstrates use of narrative strategies (GLE) by: • creating an entertaining to engaging the reader that may include an exclamation, dialogue, sound effect, a question, action, thoughts or feelings, or an interesting fact • using relevant and descriptive details and begins to use sensory language • beginning to use dialogue, action, and suspense to advance action • identifying characters and begin to develop characters through description	INSTRUCTIONAL STRATEGIES	RESOURCES	ASSESSMENT EVIDENCE
		 using voice appropriate to purpose (drawing on personal experience, when appropriate) maintaining focus by excluding 			
		extraneous details and inconsistencies • providing a sense of closure to			
		writing that may include a feeling, a memory, a decision, or a hope/wish			

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2. Writing (NewS,E2) (NECAP)		(Lincoln Public Schools) The student 2.5.1 uses writing process (prewriting, drafting, revising, editing, publishing)-refer to 2.1.1 2.5.2 organizes ideas/concepts (GLE) by: • using an organizational text structure appropriate to a specific purpose and audience (examples of text structures: description, sequential chronology, and compare/contrast) • writing an introduction that engages the reader by including a lead/hook and sets the context (including materials list in a procedure) to develop reader		See above	
		interest (e.g., startling statistic, posing a question, citing an anecdote/scenario, general to specific, quotation) • using transition words or phrases appropriate to organizational text structure (examples: for procedures-using numbering, ordering; for compare/contrastusing "on the other hand") • using white space and graphics, as			

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		appropriate writing a conclusion that provides closure using voice appropriate to purpose and audience	STRATEGICS		LVIDLINGE
		accesses and cites varied sources (e.g., texts, internet, community)			
		2.5.3 effectively conveys purpose (GLE) by:			
		stating and <u>maintaining</u> a focus/controlling idea on a topic			
		2.5.4 demonstrates use of a range of elaboration strategies (GLE) by:			
		 including facts and details relevant to focus/<u>controlling idea</u> and excluding extraneous information 			
		 including sufficient details or facts for appropriate depth of information: naming, describing, explaining, comparing, use of visual images 			
		 anticipates problems, mistakes, and misunderstandings that might arise for the reader 			

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STANDARDS	GLE/Performance Standard	BENCHMARKS/GLEs (Lincoln Public Schools)	INSTRUCTIONAL STRATEGIES	RESOURCES	ASSESSMENT EVIDENCE
		The student	See above	See above	See above
2. Writing (NewS,E5)	2.6 Genre writing (NewS, E5b)	2.6.1 uses writing process (prewriting, drafting, revising, editing, publishing)-refer to 2.1.1			
		2.6.2 produces work in at least one literary genre that follows the conventions of the genre			
		 produces a fantasy writing piece that incorporates elements appropriate to that genre 			
		The student	See above	See above	See above
2. Writing (NewS,E2) (NECAP-GLE)	2.7 Writing Conventions (GLE W-9)	2.7.1 in independent writing, demonstrates command of appropriate English conventions (GLE) by:			
		 identifying and correcting grammatical errors (e.g., he don't, him and me went) 			
		applies basic capitalization rules (e.g., names, beginning sentences, proper nouns, titles)			
		 using commas correctly in dates, in a series, with conjunctions, after nouns of address 			
		beginning to use correct dialogue format (e.g., quotation marks,			

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	Standard	(Lincoln Public Schools)	STRATEGIES		EVIDENCE
STANDARDS	GLE/Performance Standard	(Lincoln Public Schools) indentation, punctuation, and capitalization) • using end punctuation correctly in a variety of sentence structures • using apostrophes correctly in singular and plural possessives • correctly spelling grade - appropriate, high-frequency words, and recognizing syllables and affix patterns/rules (e.g., consonant doubling, change y to i, drop silent e, spelling rules for affixes) • uses cursive writing 2.7.2 in independent writing, demonstrates command of appropriate English grammar • identifying and using nouns, verbs, adjectives, and adverbs		RESOURCES	
		 identifying and using subjects, predicates and their agreement 			

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STANDARDS	GLE/Performance Standard	BENCHMARKS/GLEs	INSTRUCTIONAL	RESOURCES	ASSESSMENT
	Standard	(Lincoln Public Schools)	STRATEGIES		EVIDENCE
		The student	See above	See above	See above
2. Writing	2.8 Vocabulary and Word Choice (NEWs E2)	2.8.1 in independent writing, uses words from their speaking, reading, and vocabulary, including words from reading, vocabulary, study, and class discussion			
		2.8.2 uses precise and vivid words			
		2.8.3 extends their writing vocabulary by incorporating specialized words related to the topic or setting			
		2.8.4 choosing words and phrases that enhance meaning (e.g., specific nouns, strong verbs, adjectives, adverbs, similies, and metaphors			
		The student	The teacher	Textbook	Anecdotal records-effort,
3. Speaking, Listening, and Viewing	3.1 Participates in one-to-one conferences with an adult	3.1.1 initiates new topics in addition to responding to adult-initiated topics	Employs strategies of "best practice" (student-centered, experiential, holistic, authentic, expressive, reflective, social, collaborative, democratic, cognitive, developmental, constructivist/heuristic, and challenging).	Harcourt Reading/ Writing Materials Write Source 2000 MLA Handbook (Teacher Resource)	behavior and attendance Conferencing regarding reports, student writing and peer editing Cooperative group work
(News, E3)	ddui	3.1.2 asks relevant questions	Provides exemplars and rubrics. Organizes exhibition of student works with rubrics.	Supplemental Core Book Sarah Plain and Tall	Critiques Exhibits
		3.1.3 responds to questions with appropriate elaboration	Models appropriate speaking and listening skills. Facilitates the integration of Applied Learning Standards (SCANS)	(Patricia MacLachlan) War with Grandpa (Robert Smith) Charles and the	Interviews Journals
		3.1.4 uses language cues to indicate different levels of certainty or hypothesizing (e.g., "what if", "very likely", "I'm unsure whether")	Problem solving, Communication tools, Technology, Self-management tools, Working with others. Differentiates instruction (content, process, product)	Chocolate Factory (Roald Dahl) Poppy (Avi) Red Dog (Bill Wallace) Refer to recommended grade-level book list	Literature Circles Multi-media presentations: Power point, video taping, LCD and screen

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STANDARDS	GLE/Performance	BENCHMARKS/GLEs	INSTRUCTIONAL	RESOURCES	ASSESSMENT
	Standard	(Lincoln Public Schools)	STRATEGIES		EVIDENCE
STANDARDS				Summer reading books Scholastic News or Time for Kids or Scholastic Story Works Teacher Resources Best Practices (Zemelman) Daily Language Review (Evan Moore) Mosaic of Thought (Keene and Zimmerman) Strategies that Work (Harvey and Goudvis) 6 + 1 Traits (Great Source, Scholastic) The Reading Workshop (Sarafini) Reading Aloud and Beyond (Sarafini Lessons In Comprehension (Sarafini) Literature Circles (Daniels)	
			Facilitates the development and implementation of Personal Literacy Plans (PLPs) Facilitates collaborative/cooperative learning Facilitates use of library/media/Internet research Facilitates use of technology Facilitates peer editing and constructive criticism	I Read It, But I Don't Get It (Tovani) Invitations (Routman) Conversations (Routman) Reading Essentials (Routman) The Most Wonderful Writing Lessons Ever (Barbara Mariconda) Materials	Standardized external tests * DRP Diagnostic Assessment * Running Records/DRA * DIBELS (test of fluency) Student developed rubrics Tests/Exams Written responses (e.g. report writing, narrative account,
			Modifies instruction for students with special needs as indicated in 504, IEP, or PLP • KWL chart • Word Wall Charts • Identifying Connections (text-to-text, text-to-self, text-to-world)	Clear expectation posters Display student work with rubrics in common areas (halls, cafeteria, etc.) Technology Publishing software Inspirations Community Resources	narrative procedure, response to literature, etc.)

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STANDARDS	GLE/Performance Standard	BENCHMARKS/GLEs (Lincoln Public Schools)	INSTRUCTIONAL STRATEGIES	RESOURCES	ASSESSMENT EVIDENCE
		The student	See above	See above	See above
3. Speaking, Listening,	3.2 Appropriately participates in	3.2.1 displays appropriate turn-taking behaviors			
and Viewing (NewS,E3)	group meetings (NewS E3b)	3.2.2 actively solicits another person's comment or opinion			
, , , ,		3.2.3 offers own opinion forcefully without dominating			
		3.2.4 volunteers contributions and responds when directly solicited by the teacher or discussion leader			
		3.2.5 gives reasons in support of opinions expressed			
		3.2.6 clarifies, illustrates, or expands on a response when asked to do so; asks classmates for similar expansions			
		3.2.7 employs a group decision-making technique such as brainstorming or a problem-solving sequence (e.g., recognize problem, identify possible solutions, select optimal solution, implement solution, evaluate solution)			

ELA Grade 4 Curriculum Writers: Joanne Caranci. Charleen Lagace, Tami Vass, and Linda Newman

STANDARDS	GLE/Performance Standard	BENCHMARKS/GLEs (Lincoln Public Schools)	INSTRUCTIONAL STRATEGIES	RESOURCES	ASSESSMENT EVIDENCE
3. Speaking, Listening, and Viewing (NewS,E3)	3.3 Prepares and delivers an individual presentation (NewS E3c)	The student 3.3.1 shapes information to achieve a particular purpose and to appeal to the interests and background knowledge of audience members 3.3.2 shapes content and organization according to criteria for importance and impact rather than according to availability of information in resource materials 3.3.3 uses notes or other memory aids to structure the presentation 3.3.4 engages the audience with appropriate verbal cues and eye contact	See above	See above	See above
3. Speaking, Listening, and Viewing (NewS,E3)	3.4 Begins to make informed judgments about television, radio, and film productions (review of a movie or television program, or evaluation of television commercials) (NewS E3d)	The student 3.4.1 demonstrates an awareness of the presence of the media in the daily lives of most people 3.4.2 begins to evaluate the role of the media in focusing attention and in forming opinion 3.4.3 begins to judge the extent to which the media are a source	See above	— See above	See above

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		3.4.4 explores the role of advertising as a part of media presentation			

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STANDARDS	GLE/Performance Standard	BENCHMARKS/GLEs (Lincoln Public Schools)	INSTRUCTIONAL STRATEGIES	RESOURCES	ASSESSMENT EVIDENCE
			Facilitates the integration of Applied Learning Standards (SCANS) Problem solving, Communication tools, Technology, Self-management tools, Working with others.		
			Differentiates instruction (content, process, product)		
			Uses assessment results to modify instruction.		
			Addresses Multiple Intelligences instructional strategies.		
			Provides exemplars and rubrics .		
			Organizes exhibition of student work with rubrics.		
			Models balanced literacy		
			Facilitates the development and implementation of Personal Literacy Plans (PLPs)		
			Facilitates collaborative/cooperative learning		
			Facilitates use of library/media/Internet research		
			Facilitates use of technology		
			Facilitates peer editing and constructive criticism		
			Modifies instruction for students with special needs as indicated in 504, IEP, or PLP		
			Models use of: • Graphic organizers		

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		(Cincon Control)	Word Wall Charts Identifying Connections (text-to-text, text-to-self, text-to-world)		

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			See above		

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STANDARDS	GLE/Performance Standard	BENCHMARKS/GLEs (Lincoln Public Schools)	INSTRUCTIONAL STRATEGIES	RESOURCES	ASSESSMENT EVIDENCE
2. Performing on instruments, alone and with others, a varied repertoire of music	2.3 Echoes short rhythms and melodic patterns	The student 2.4.1	The teacher See above	Textbook See above	Anecdotal records See above

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STANDARDS	GLE/Performance Standard	BENCHMARKS/GLEs (Lincoln Public Schools)	INSTRUCTIONAL STRATEGIES	RESOURCES	ASSESSMENT EVIDENCE
		The student	The teacher	Textbook	Anecdotal records
2. Performing on instruments, alone and with others, a varied repertoire of music	2.4 Performs in groups	2.5.1	See above	See above	See above

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STANDARDS	GLE/Performance Standard	BENCHMARKS/GLEs (Lincoln Public Schools)	INSTRUCTIONAL STRATEGIES	RESOURCES	ASSESSMENT EVIDENCE
2. Performing on instruments, alone and with others, a varied repertoire of music	2.5 Performs independent instrumental parts	The student 2.6.1	The teacher See above	Textbook See above	Anecdotal records See above

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STANDARDS	GLE/Performance Standard	BENCHMARKS/GLEs (Lincoln Public Schools)	INSTRUCTIONAL STRATEGIES	RESOURCES	ASSESSMENT EVIDENCE
3. Improvising melodies, variations, and accompaniments	3.1 Improvises "answers" in the same style	The student 3.1.1	The teacher Employs strategies of "best practice" (student-centered, experiential, holistic, authentic, expressive, reflective, social, collaborative, democratic, cognitive, developmental, constructivist/ heuristic, and challenging).	Textbook Supplementary books/material	Anecdotal records Multiple Intelligences assessments (e.g. role playing - bodily kinesthetic, graphic organizing - visual, collaboration-interpersonal, etc.)
			Facilitates the integration of Applied Learning Standards (SCANS) Problem solving Communication tools Technology Self-management tools Working with others.	Technology	Oral presentations Performance-based tasks or Course 1 unit
			Differentiates instruction. Addresses Multiple Intelligences instructional strategies.	Materials	Rubrics
			Uses research-based strategies.	School library	Self and peer evaluation

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STANDARDS	GLE/Performance	BENCHMARKS/GLEs	INSTRUCTIONAL	RESOURCES	ASSESSMENT
	Standard	(Lincoln Public Schools)	STRATEGIES		EVIDENCE
			Implements instructional best practice strategies specific for content.	resources	Tests
			Provides exemplars and rubrics . Organizes exhibition of student work with rubrics.	Community	Written responses (e.g. report writing, narrative account, narrative procedure, response to literature, persuasive writing, reflective writing etc.)
				Textbook	
		The student	The teacher	See above	Anecdotal records
3. Improvising melodies, variations, and accompaniments	3.2 Improvises simple rhythmic and melodic ostinato accompaniments	3.2.1	See above		See above

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STANDARDS	GLE/Performance Standard	BENCHMARKS/GLEs (Lincoln Public Schools)	INSTRUCTIONAL STRATEGIES	RESOURCES	ASSESSMENT EVIDENCE
Improvising melodies, variations,	3.3 Improvises short songs and	The student 3.3.1	The teacher See above	Textbook See above	Anecdotal records See above
and accompaniments	instrumental pieces				

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STANDARDS	GLE/Performance Standard	BENCHMARKS/GLEs (Lincoln Public Schools)	INSTRUCTIONAL STRATEGIES	RESOURCES	ASSESSMENT EVIDENCE
4. Composing and arranging music within specified guidelines	4.1 Creates and arranges music to accompany readings or dramatizations	The student 4.1.1	The teacher Employs strategies of "best practice" (student-centered, experiential, holistic, authentic, expressive, reflective, social, collaborative, democratic, cognitive, developmental, constructivist/ heuristic, and challenging).	Textbook Supplementary books/material	Anecdotal records Multiple Intelligences assessments (e.g. role playing - bodily kinesthetic, graphic organizing - visual, collaboration-interpersonal, etc.)
			Facilitates the integration of Applied Learning Standards (SCANS) Problem solving Communication tools Technology Self-management tools Working with others.	Technology	Oral presentations Performance-based tasks or Course 1 unit
			Differentiates instruction. Addresses Multiple Intelligences instructional strategies.	Materials	Rubrics Self and peer
			Uses research-based strategies.	School library	evaluation

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STANDARDS	GLE/Performance Standard	BENCHMARKS/GLEs (Lincoln Public Schools)	INSTRUCTIONAL STRATEGIES	RESOURCES	ASSESSMENT EVIDENCE
			Implements instructional best practice strategies specific for content. Provides exemplars and rubrics. Organizes exhibition of student work with rubrics.	resources Community	Tests Written responses (e.g. report writing, narrative account, narrative procedure, response to literature, persuasive writing, reflective writing
			The teacher See above The teacher See above	Textbook See above	etc.) Anecdotal records See above

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				Textbook See above	Anecdotal records See above	
4. Composing and	4.1 Creates and	The student 4.1.1	The teacher See above	Textbook See above	Anecdotal records See above	
arranging music within specified guidelines	arranges music to accompany readings or					uni
	dramatizations					G

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STANDARDS	GLE/Performance Standard	BENCHMARKS/GLEs (Lincoln Public Schools)	INSTRUCTIONAL STRATEGIES	RESOURCES	ASSESSMENT EVIDENCE	
4. Composing and arranging music within specified guidelines	4.2 Creates and arranges short songs and instrumental pieces	The student 4.2.1	The teacher See above	Textbook See above	Anecdotal records See above	

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STANDARDS	GLE/Performance Standard	BENCHMARKS/GLEs (Lincoln Public Schools)	INSTRUCTIONAL STRATEGIES	RESOURCES	ASSESSMENT EVIDENCE	
4. Composing and arranging music within specified guidelines	4.3 Uses a variety of sound sources when composing	The student 4.3.1	The teacher See above	Textbook See above	Anecdotal record See above	

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STANDARDS	GLE/Performance Standard	BENCHMARKS/GLEs (Lincoln Public Schools)	INSTRUCTIONAL STRATEGIES	RESOURCES	ASSESSMENT EVIDENCE
5. Reading and notating music	5.1 Reads whole, half, dotted half, quarter, and eighth notes	The student 5.1.1	The teacher Employs strategies of "best practice" (student-centered, experiential, holistic, authentic, expressive, reflective, social, collaborative, democratic, cognitive, developmental, constructivist/ heuristic, and challenging).	Textbook Supplementary books/material	Anecdotal record Multiple Intelligences assessments (e.g. role playing - bodily kinesthetic, graphic organizing - visual, collaboration- interpersonal, etc.)
			Facilitates the integration of Applied Learning Standards (SCANS) Problem solving Communication tools Technology Self-management tools Working with others.	Technology	Oral presentations Performance-based tasks or Course 1 unit
			Differentiates instruction. Addresses Multiple Intelligences instructional strategies.	Materials	Rubrics
			Uses research-based strategies.	School library	Self and peer evaluation

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STANDARDS	GLE/Performance Standard	BENCHMARKS/GLEs (Lincoln Public Schools)	INSTRUCTIONAL STRATEGIES	RESOURCES	ASSESSMENT EVIDENCE
			Implements instructional best practice strategies specific for content. Provides exemplars and rubrics. Organizes exhibition of student work with rubrics.	resources Community	Tests Written responses (e.g. report writing, narrative account, narrative procedure, response to literature, persuasive writing, reflective writing etc.)
5. Reading and notating music	5.2 Uses a system to read, simple pitch notation in the treble clef in major keys	The student 5.2.1	The teacher See above	Textbook See above	Anecdotal record See above